

UNCONVENTIONAL RESERVOIR ENGINEERING PROJECT

COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES



UREP Phase 1 Summary

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UNCONVENTIONAL RESERVOIR ENGINEERING PROJECT

Advisory Board Meeting, November 13&14, 2014, Golden, Colorado

Background

UREP (Unconventional Reservoir Engineering Project)

HISTORY: Formed as a consortium in October 2012.

FOCUS: Unconventional aspects of unconventional reservoirs

OBJECTIVE: Contribute to the long-term, sustainable production from unconventional reservoirs including but not limited to nanoporous resource plays such as shale-gas, tight-oil, liquids-rich formations, and tight carbonates.

CURRENT STATUS: Phase 1 of UREP (2 Years) was completed on Sept. 30, 2014.

MEMBERSHIP: 12 members BUDGET: \$1M for two years



Projects

PROJECTS

PROJECT 1 Flow and Transport of Hydrocarbon Fluids in Nano-Porous Reservoirs

PROJECT 3
Production from Tight,
Fractured Formations in
Proximity of Source Rocks

PROJECT 2 Fluid Transfer Between NanoPorous Matrix and Multi-Scale Fractures

PROJECT 4
Simulation of Flow and
Transport in Fractured NanoPorous Reservoirs

PROJECT 5 Analysis and Prediction of Well Performance in Unconventional Reservoirs



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Status

PROJECT 1

Flow and Transport of Hydrocarbon Fluids in Nano-Porous Reservoirs

<u>Deliverables</u>

- · Bubble-point suppression due to pore proximity

 Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · Condensation-point enhancement due to pore proximity Continuing into Phase 2
- Phase behavior results from nanofluidics experiments
 Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · Filtration through nanopore throats

Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2

Anomalous-diffusion models in tight, fractured, unconventional reservoirs Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2



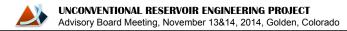
Status

PROJECT 2

Fluid Transfer Between Nano-Porous Matrix and Multi-Scale Fractures

Deliverables

- · New models of fluid transfer from matrix to fractures Partially completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · Dual-porosity vs. anomalous diffusion models Partially completed; continuing into Phase 2



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Status

PROJECT 3

Production from Tight, Fractured Formations in Proximity of Source Rocks

Deliverables

- Layered reservoir model
 To be started in Phase 2
- · Drainage area and well spacing considerations

 To be started in Phase 2
- · Characterization and flow modeling guidelines To be started in Phase 2

Status

PROJECT 4

Simulation of Flow and Transport in Fractured Nano-Porous Reservoirs

Deliverables

Black-oil simulator incorporating bubble-point suppression & dew-point enhancement

Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2

- · N-porosity simulation model
 - Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · DSMC and LB approaches for pore-scale modeling Started in Phase 1; to be pursued in Phase 2
- · Numerical modeling of anomalous diffusion in unconventional reservoirs Started in Phase 1; to be pursued in Phase 2



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PROJECT 5

Analysis and Prediction of Well Performance in Unconventional Reservoirs

Deliverables

- · Superposition-time analysis of tight-gas production under variable viscosity-compressibility conditions
 - Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · Well-interference model in fractured unconventional reservoirs Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2
- · Isochronal testing of wells in unconventional reservoirs

 Phase 1 tasks completed; continuing into Phase 2